### The Swiss Center for Conflict Research, Management and Resolution In the name of Sigi and Lisa Daniel

### Annual Report 2012-2013

The Hebrew University of Jerusalem
The Social Sciences Faculty

C

Social Sciences Faculty, Mount Scopus. Jerusalem 91905

Tel: 02-5883056 Fax: 02-5880004

e-mail: crmr@savion.cc.huji.ac.il

website: http//crmr.huji.ac.il

### **Contents**

About the center	7
From the director	9
The Swiss Center Study Program	11
Interdisciplinary conference	17
Research	23
Plans for the 2013-14 Academic year	27





We sadly part from Professor Yaacov Bar-Siman-Tov (1946- 2013) who was the founder of the Swiss Center and his Director for its first ten years (1999-2009). His leadership as well as his great intelectual and spiritual contribution to the Center and its success cannot be overestimated. Professor Bar-Siman-Tov was a great man, a prominent intelectual in the field of conflict management and resolution and a source of inspiration for all of us. His spirit shall remain with us.

Prof.Ifat Maoz, Director of the Swiss Center, Prof. Ilana Ritov (Swiss Center Director,1999-2012), Swiss Center Coordinators, Faculty and Students.



### **About the Center**

COS

The Center for Conflict Research is an interdisciplinary research center established in 1999 at the initiative of the Swiss Friends of the Hebrew University and the European Executive Council of the university. Former Swiss President Ruth Dreifuss dedicated the center in May 2000.

The center operates within the Faculty of Social Sciences at the Hebrew University and incorporates students and researchers from various disciplines who have displayed interest in the areas covered by the center. The center is devoted to studying the sources and causes of domestic and external conflicts in general and in Israel in particular. It explores the methods, techniques and strategies that can help manage and resolve these conflicts from different disciplinary points of view, including social psychology, international relations and political science, communication and media studies, sociology, education and law.

The activities of the Swiss Center fall into four main categories:

- 1. Multidisciplinary Masters and Doctoral Study Program: This program is intended for advanced students in the social sciences who want to study and acquire skills in conflict management and resolution in different areas. Students learn about the theories, methodologies, strategies and techniques for managing and resolving conflicts, and for solving problems between social, economic, ethnic and political groups, as well as states.
- 2. Mediation and Negotiation Training Program: This program trains mediators for work in the Israeli mediation system. Such mediators, in tandem with the relevant authorities, can help relieve the burden of an overloaded court system. Students who have backgrounds in psychology, sociology, social work, international relations, education, law, and communication concentrate on gaining skills within the program, supplemented by an internship in community, municipal, and government offices. The Center also encourages the development of special programs for intervention in the education system, especially high schools.
- 3. Research: students and faculty at the Center research the local, regional, and international dimensions of conflict management and resolution in theory and practice. Papers produced by the Center are printed and disseminated to various journals and publications.
- 4. International Exchange: The Center aims at a cross-fertilization of ideas between scholars and practitioners analyzing, managing, and resolving conflict. Seminars, workshops, and conferences bring colleagues together for productive exchanges.

### The Students

Only eighteen of the many applicants for the Swiss Center Masters program in Conflict Research, Management and Resolution are accepted, based on their grade average and field of study. Most of the Center's students come from the Hebrew University with others from Tel Aviv University, Haifa University, Ben-Gurion University, Bar Ilan University, and the Interdisciplinary Center Herzliya. However, some of our students are also from universities abroad including: Brandeis, George Washington University and McGill. The Swiss Center students also come from a wide variety of disciplines, including International Relations, Political Science, English Literature, Psychology, Communication and Journalism, Law, General Studies, Middle Eastern Studies, Islamic Studies, History and Linguistics.

#### Alumni

Program graduates hold positions, in part senior and very senior ones, in the following sectors: Universities and Colleges; The Ministry for Foreign Affairs; Prime Minister's Office; Non-governmental organizations; Professional mediators; Peace education and peace making; Conflict transformation; Media (Journalists).

### From the Director

**6**3

This was a very successful year for the Swiss Center that was dedicated to solidifying and further developing our Masters study program in conflict research, management and resolution, to widening and intensifying our scope of activity, and to strengthening the ties with the friends and supporters of the Swiss Center.

Our focal activity this year was establishing and strengthening the relationship with our Swiss friends, supporters and source of inspiration, which led to the visit of the Swiss Minister of Foreign Affairs, Didier Burkhalter on May 2, 2013, who was accompanied on his visit by Swiss Ambassador to Israel



Prof. Ifat Maoz

Andreas Baum, by the Head of the Middle East Department in the Swiss Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ambassador Wolfgang Amadeus Bruelhart, and a delegation of Swiss diplomats. Also the Israeli Ambassador in Switzerland, Yigal Caspi, took part in this visit. The visit served as an occasion for paying tribute to the achievements of the Swiss center in research and teaching conflict management and resolution and to the important Swiss contribution to this center.

I would like to take this opportunity to thank those generous donors who contributed to the center as well as to thank the members of the Swiss Association of the Friends of the Hebrew University for their help and support and especially Mr. David Wollach, Mrs. Nathalie Berrebi, Mrs. Nadia Guth-Biasini, Dr. Eric Hauf, and Mrs. Nilly Sikorsky.

The report will focus on: (1) the study program, (2) The Swiss Foreign Minister delegation visit to the center. (3) Swiss Center seminars and lectures (4) Interdisciplinary conference (5) research, (6) plans for the next academic year.

Last but not least, I would like to welcome and to wish success to the incoming Director of the Swiss Center (from September 2013) who agreed to lead the center for one year – Dr. Zohar Kampf, while I am on a sabbatical stay in Stanford University. Dr. Kampf is a leading expert in the role of media, discourse and rhetoric in conflict, conflict resolution and reconciliation. I am confident that he will lead the center and the program to continued prominence and success.





# (1) THE SWISS CENTER STUDY PROGRAM

**6**3

### **Academic Committee**

Prof. Ilana Ritov, Chair of Academic Committee, School of Education

Prof. Ifat Maoz, Head of the Swiss Center

Prof. Tamir Sheafer, Department of Political Science and Department of Communication

Prof. Michael Karayanni, Faculty of Law

Prof. Paul Frosh, Department of Communication

Prof. Ilan Yaniv, Department of Psychology

Dr. Zohar Kampf, Department of Commuication

### **Faculty and Adjunct Faculty**

Prof. Ilana Ritov (Center Director 2009-2012)

Prof. Gabriel Horenczyk

Prof. Ifat Maoz

Prof. Ilan Yaniv

Prof. Elie Podeh

Prof. Paul Frosh

Prof. Michael Karayanni

Prof. Oren Barak

Dr. Eitan Alimi

Dr. Danny Miodownik

Dr. Zohar Kampf

Dr. Keren Tenenboim-Weinblatt

Dr. Itay Fischhendler

Dr. Maya Kahanoff

Adv. Yael Ilany

Adv. Carmit Fenton

Mr. Moshe Negbi

#### Mr. Yiftach Ron

### **Emeritus**

Prof. Yaacov Bar-Siman-Tov (1946-2013)

Center Founder and Director 1999-2009

Prof. David Bargal (Founding member)

### **Swiss Center Coordinator and Advisor**

Limor Levy

Social Sciences, room 3206

### **Practicum Program Supervisor**

Dr. Maya Kahanoff

### **Academic Projects Coordinator and Methodological Advisor**

Yiftach Ron

### **Website Project Coordinator**

Shai Horev

Website: http://crmr.huji.ac.il, Email: crmr@savion.huji.ac.il

### **Masters Program Courses**

### **Theoretical Core Courses**

Theories and Approaches in Studying Social Conflicts Media and Psychology in Conflict Interdisciplinary Departmental Seminar

### **Training Courses: Tools and Techniques**

Simulation Games and Negotiation Process
Interpersonal Mediation
Encounter and Coping with Inter-Communal Conflicts
Negotiation: Behavioral Perspective

### **Research and Methodological Courses**

Advanced quantitative Research Methods

#### **Elective Courses**

#### **Political-International Cluste**

Transboundary Natural Resources management

Missed Opportunities: Israel and Peace Plans

Political Satire in the Digital Age

The Media and National Security

The Media in War and Peace

Political Discourse in the Public Sphere

Political Rhetoric in Israel

Security & Politics in Israel and in Other Democ

War, Rape & Trauma in the 20th Century

**International Security Regimes** 

International Institutions in World Politics

Gender, War, and Peace

The Pol. Of the International Economic System

The IR Political Economy of the Arab Awakening

Decision – Making and Strategy

Inter. Negotiation: The American Experience

International Political Thought

The Role of International Law in Resolving the Middle East Conflict

International Humanitarian Law: Contemporary Conflict

Terror, Counter-Terror and Human Rights

### Social-Psychological Cluster

Perception and Processing of Social Information in Conflict

Internship: Communal Mediation

Management and Resolution of Labor Conflicts

The Legal System as a Conflict Resolution System

The Encounter of Identities in the Israeli Society

Selected Topics in Decision Making

Crises Between Jews & Muslims, History & Memory

Population, Society and Identity in Israel

Multi-Disciplinary Workshop on Environmental

Intergroup Dialogue and Narratives in Conflict

Witnessing, memory and Media

Issues in Social Psychology: Pro-Seminar

Organizations: Between Theory and Practice

Democracy, Security & Human Liberties

Political Rhetoric in Israel

Nationalism & Ethnic Conflict in Comp. Perspective

Israel As a Jewish and Democratic State

Religion, State and Multiculturalism

Terror, Counter-Terror and Human Rights

### **Swiss Center Students 2012-2013**

### **Masters Students**

Out of the many applicants only 18 students were accepted for the 2012-13 academic year, based on grade average and field of study. Although a grade average of at least 85 was required, the average of those accepted was higher. Most of the accepted students came from the Hebrew University with others from Ben-Gurion University, Bar Ilan University, Haifa University, Tel Aviv University, and Universities abroad. The students also came from a wide variety of disciplines, including International Relations, Political Science, Psychology, , Law, General Studies, and Middle Eastern Studies.

### **Research Track Masters Students:**

Name	Superviser
Chen Mor	Prof. Ifat Maoz
Noam Greenberg	Prof. Ilana Ritov
Einat Levy	Prof. Elie Podeh Dr.Maya Kahanoff
Karen Luling	Prof. Ifat Maoz
Miriam Tenbus	Prof. Moshe Zimerman
Neta Hazan	Dr. Hilel Cohen
Aya Ben Amos	Prof. Orit Kedar
Erica Raskovsky	Prof. Gabriel Horenczyk

### **Doctoral Students**

Name	Topic	Supervisers
Chen Mor	Sexual Assault Victims and	Prof. Lesslie Saba
	the Criminal Justice System	Prof. Shimcha Landau
Yael Teff	Representation of the Arab- Israeli Conflict in Israeli Children's Literature, 1967- 1987	Dr. Aminadav Dickman
		Prof. Gabriel Horenczyk
Daniel Sovelman	Israel-Hizbullah-Rules of the	Prof. Yaacov Bar-Siman-
	Game	Tov until January 2013)  -Another supervisor is appointed
Saar Raveh	IDF Learning in the Israeli-	Prof. Yaacov Bar-Siman-
	Palestinian Conflict	Tov until January 2013)  -Another supervisor is appointed
Yael Lahav	International Legitimacy to	Prof. Yaacov Bar-Siman-
	Foreign Policy – The Israeli Case	Tov (until January 2013)  -Another supervisor is appointed
Ofir Lang	The Role of Hope in Making Decisions in Situations of Crisis and War	Prof. Yaacov Bar-Siman- Tov (until January 2013)- Another supervisor is apppointed



We Congratulate Dr. Yael Teff for completing her dissertation on Representation of the Arab-Israeli Conflict in Israeli Children's Literature, 1967-1987, Supervised by Dr. Aminadav Dickman and Prof. Gabriel Horenczyk and receiving her Doctor Degree (May, 2013).

We also congratulate Nechumi Yafe and Tal Shahaf for being accepted to the direct doctoral rout.

### **Scholarships for Students**

The following Research Track students received scholarships based on their grades: Tal Shahaf (Micheline Rodach Annual Award), Karen Luling, Noam Grinberg, Asmaa Maraee and Mirjam Tenbuss.

**Graduation Ceremony** On May 23 2013, the twelfth graduation ceremony was held for the following students who completed their M.A studies in the program:

Adams Tracy (Magna cum Laude, research track), Ben-Jamin Malka (Magna cum Laude, research track), Kamigrov Emanuel (Magna cum Laude), Adir Einat, Epand Batsheva, Zawawi Niveen, Heskelovich Michal, Tafrova Olga, Cohen Eran, Kerem Yael (research track), Maman Chen, Merlin Ilay, Feldman Daniel, Koren Adi, Shwarz Kobi (research track) and Sharqawi Fayrooz.

# (2) VISIT OF SWISS FOREIGN MINISTER AT THE SWISS CENTER OF CONFLICT RESEARCH, HEBREW UNIVERSITY OF JERUSALEM

Swiss Foreign Minister, Didier Burkhalter, was the guest of the Hebrew University of Jerusalem on Thursday, May 2, 2013, when he visited the university's Sigi and Lisa Daniel Swiss Center for Conflict Research, Management and Resolution at the Faculty of Social Science, on the university's Mount Scopus campus. He was accompanied on his visit by Swiss Ambassador to Israel Andreas Baum, by the Head of the Middle East Department in the Swiss Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ambassador Wolfgang Amadeus Bruelhart, and a delegation of Swiss diplomats. Also the Israeli Ambassador in Switzerland, Yigal Caspi, took part in this visit. The visit served as an occasion for paying tribute to the achievements of the Swiss center in research and teaching conflict management and resolution and to the important Swiss contribution to this center.

The program was opened by greetings from The Hebrew University President Prof. Menahem Ben-Sasson. Prof. Ben-Sasson warmly welcomed the Swiss Delegation and spoke about the importance and uniqueness of the Swiss Center's work, and of the outstanding achievements of the Hebrew University and its unique standing in the international arena. In his speech, following that, Swiss Foreign Minister Didier Burkhalter, remarked that "We see the work of the Swiss Center at the Hebrew University as very important and are very glad to be here". When referring to the major goals of his visit The Swiss Minister said "We want to open a new chapter: a chapter of friendship, in Swiss-Israeli relations. We also want to contribute to the Israeli-Palestinian peace process and we want to play this role with modesty".

The Dean of the Faculty of Social Sciences Prof. Vered Vinitzky-Seroussi, greeted the Swiss Delegation, spoke about the significance of their visit to Jerusalem. The Head of the Swiss Center, Prof. Ifat Maoz presented the projects and achievements of the Swiss Center and suggested that Swiss-Israeli collaboration in the domain of conflict management: in theory and practice, should be further strengthened through the Swiss Center as a follow-up of the visit. A central part of the visit was an animated discussion between Minister Burkhalter with the students at the center on the challenges and prospects of the Israeli-Palestinian peace process. The event was moderated by Prof. Gabriel Horenczyk, of the Swiss Center. In this discussion, Swiss Foreign Minister Didier Burkhalter addressed the students and spoke of his optimism regarding the Israeli-Palestinian peace process. The Minister said "In this case I am optimistic as there is now

a window of opportunity, there is a momentum. But you should be more confident of yourselves and of your ability to bring peace".

Following this Visit, Head of the Swiss Center, Prof. Ifat Maoz Said "The Center for Conflict Research welcomed this visit and hopes that it will further strengthen our ties and research cooperation with Switzerland in the domain of Conflict Research, Management and Resolution that are the primary agenda and commitment of the Swiss Center's work".



Didier Burkhalter, Swiss Foreign Minister, Prof. Menahem Ben-Sasson, President, Hebrew University of Jerusalem.



Didier Burkhalter, Swiss Foreign Minister, Prof. Vered Vinitzky-Seroussi, Dean, Social Science Faculty.



Didier Burkhalter, Swiss Foreign Minister, Prof. Ifat Maoz, Head, Swiss Center,

Prof. Gabriel Horenczyk, Founding member, Swiss Center.



Didier Burkhalter, Swiss Foreign Minister, Yigal Caspi, Israeli Ambassador in Switzerland, Prof. Vered Vinitzky-Seroussi, Dean, Social Science Faculty.



Didier Burkhalter, Swiss Foreign Minister, Asmaa Maraee-Zoabi, Masters Student, Nechumi Yafe, Doctoral Student.



Didier Burkhalter, Swiss Foreign Minister, Noam Greenberg, Research Student, Tal Shahaf, Ibrahim Hazboun, Doctoral Students.



Asmaa Maraee-Zoabi, Masters Student, Nechumi Yafe, Doctoral Student.



Didier Burkhalter, Swiss Foreign Minister, Mr. Yiftach Ron, Academic Projects Coordinator and Methodological Advisor, Swiss Center, Asmaa Maraee-Zoabi, Masters Student, Nechumi Yafe, Ibrahim Hazboun, Tal Shahaf, Doctoral Students, Noam Greenberg, Einat Levi, Mirjam Tenbuss, Research Students.



Didier Burkhalter, Swiss Foreign Minister, Vered Vinitzky-Seroussi, Dean, Social Science Faculty, Prof. Ifat Maoz, Head, Swiss Center, Prof. Gabriel Horenczyk, Founding member, Swiss Center, Mr. Yiftach Ron, Academic Projects Coordinator and Methodological Advisor, Swiss Center, Asmaa Maraee-Zoabi, Masters Student, Nechumi Yafe, Ibrahim Hazboun, Tal Shahaf, Doctoral Students, Noam Greenberg, Einat Levi, Mirjam Tenbuss, Research Students.

### (3) COLLOQUIUM SEMINARS AND LECTURES

During the academic year 2012-13 the following lectures and seminars were and are held in the framework of the Swiss Center colloquium. These lectures cover a variety of topics, relevant to conflict, peace, and inter-group relations from psychological, political, media related and sociological perspectives:

### Lecture title: "Public hazard, feminine fear and personal price"

Lecturer: Dr. Yifat Bitton

The College of Management Academic studies, Co-founder and chair of "Tmura Antidiscrimination Legal Center".

Chair: Prof. Esther Schely-Newman – Chair of the Department of Communication.

**Opening Comments:** Prof. Ifat Maoz – Head of the Swiss Center for Conflict Research, Management and Resolution and Director of the Smart Communication Institute.

**Respondent:** Mr. Yossi David – Department of Communication.

Date: Wednesday, January 16 2013, 12:30-14:00

This lecture was held jointly with the Smart Communication Institute and the Gender Forum of the Department of Communication and the Conflict Research Program.

### Lecture title: "Emotion, emotion regulation and conflict resolution: Psycho-political perspective"

Lecturer: Dr. Eran Halperin

School of Psychology, Interdisciplinary Center (IDC), Herzliya.

**Abstract:** The central role played by emotions in conflict has long been recognized by many of the scholars who study ethnic conflicts and conflict resolution. Yet recent developments in the psychological study of discrete emotions and of emotion regulation have yet to receive adequate attention by those who study and seek to promote conflict resolution. At the same time, scholars of emotion and emotion regulation have only rarely tested their core theories in the context of long term conflicts, which constitute a unique and highly emotional environment. I argue that building bridges between these two communities would help us to form a better understanding of core processes in emotion and emotion regulation as well as greatly advance theory and practice in conflict resolution. To address that goal, a theoretical, appraisal based, model elucidating the way emotions operate in the context of conflict resolution processes

is presented, followed by a review of recent empirical developments in the study of discrete emotions in conflict resolution processes. Next, I discuss various avenues of influence and provide preliminary data regarding the potential role of two types of emotion regulation processes (i.e., direct and indirect) in conflict resolution efforts. Finally, I describe the future challenges in integrating these two bodies of knowledge, at both the theoretical and the applied levels.

**Chair:** Prof. Tamir Sheafer – Director of the Program of Political Communication in the Department of Communication and the Department of Political Science, Vice Dean for Academic Matters in the Faculty of Social Science.

Date: Wednesday, March 6 2013, 12:30-14:00

This lecture was held jointly with the Program of Political Communication in the Department of Communication and the Department of Political Science

The event was opened by short speeches in the memory of Prof. Yaacov Bar-Siman-Tov (1946-2013), the founder of the Swiss Center for Conflict Research, Management and Resolution, and its director in 1999-2009.

Lecture title: "Perceptions of public opinion in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, 2001-2012: On projections, biases and in between"

Lecturer: Dr. Shira Dvir Gvirsman

School of Communication, Netanya Academic College.

Chair: Prof. Ifat Maoz – Head of the Swiss Center for Conflict Research, Management and Resolution and Director of the Smart Communication Institute.

Date: Wednesday, April 24 2013, 12:30-14:00

Held jointly with the Program of Political Communication in the Department of Communication and the Department of Political Science

The Smart Communication Institute

### Lecture title: "Perceptions of public opinion in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, 2001-2012: On projections, biases and in between"

Lecturer: Dr. Shira Dvir Gvirsman

School of Communication, Netanya Academic College.

**Chair:** Prof. Ifat Maoz – Head of the Swiss Center for Conflict Research, Management and Resolution and Director of the Smart Communication Institute.

**Date:** Wednesday, April 24 2013, 12:30-14:00

Held jointly with the Program of Political Communication in the Department of Communication and the Department of Political Science

The Smart Communication Institute

### Lecture title: "The role of media in coverage of conflicts: between the nation and the profession"

Lecturer: Dr. Motti Neiger

School of Communication, Netanya Academic College.

Chair: Prof. Esther Schely-Newman – Chair of the Department of Communication.

Respondents: Prof. Esther Schely-Newman – Chair of the Department of Communication, and Dr. Keren Tenenboim-Weinblatt – Department of Communication.

Date: Monday, May 6 2013, 16:30-18:00

Jointly held with the Department of Communication and the

**Smart Communication Institute** 

Lecture title: "From repression to activism: The Palestinian image in the epic and documentary Israeli cinematography"

Lecturer: Mrs. Maya De Vries

Graduate, Swiss Center Masters Program, Doctoral student, Department of Communication and Swiss Center for Conflict Research, Management and Resolution.

Date: Wednesday, May 22 2013, 12:30-14:00

This Seminar is a farewell event from Irina Peleg – Coordinator and advisor of the Swiss Center between 1999-2012, and will open by short speeches of students and faculty members from the center.

### **Speakers:**

- Prof. Ilana Ritov Director of the Swiss Center for Conflict Research, Management and Resolution in 2009-2012.
- Prof. Gabriel Horenczyk School of Education and the Swiss Center for Conflict Research, Management and Resolution.
- Prof. Ilan Yaniv Department of Psychology and the Swiss Center for Conflict Research, Management and Resolution.

- Dr. Eitan Alimi Department of Political Science and the Swiss Center for Conflict Research, Management and Resolution.
- Mr. Dani Fridberg Graduate, Swiss Center for Conflict Research, Management and Resolution Masters Program.
- Mr. Tal Shahaf Doctoral student in the Swiss Center for Conflict Research, Management and Resolution.
- Mrs. Yael Lahav Doctoral student in the Swiss Center for Conflict Research, Management and Resolution.
- Mrs. Einat Levi Masters research student in the Swiss Center for Conflict Research,
   Management and Resolution.

### The Marguerite Wolff Annual Seminar

### **Between Compassion and Conflict**

Key Note Lectur: "Cheating for our loved ones"

Dr. Shaul Shalvi, Department of Psychology, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev.

**Abstract:** How far will people go for their loved ones? Are people willing to lie for the benefit of those they care about? What are the biological foundations for such dishonesty? And what are the underlying psychological processes driving it? I will present experimental evidence suggesting that oxytocin, a hormone released during bonding behaviors such as hugging or breastfeeding and associated with trust and cooperation, plays a role in modulating group supporting dishonesty. The findings evoke the question - is lying always immoral?

**Opening Comments:** Prof. Ilana Ritov – Director of the Swiss Center for Conflict Research, Management and Resolution in 2009-2012.

**Respondent:** Prof. Ilan Yaniv – Department of Psychology and the Swiss Center for Conflict Research, Management and Resolution.

Date: Wednesday, December 19 2012, Hebrew University, Mount Scopus Campus

### (4) INTERDISCIPLINARY CONFERENCE

**C**3

### The Many Faces of Public Opinion

International Conference in honor of Prof. Yaacov Shamir, upon his retirement from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. The conference was held on the 2nd of January 2013 at the Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Israel (at the Beit Meirsdorf Faculty Club). Prof. Shamir, An Associate Professor in the Department of Communication and Journalism is a leading scholar in the Political Communication and Public Opinion domain and an expert on the role of public opinion in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict. The goal of this conference was to present cutting edge research that deals with the Many Faces of Public Opinion in Israel, the Middle East and the international arena and with public opinion regarding conflict and conflict resolution in protracted conflicts such as the Israeli-Palestinian one. The Key Note speaker in this conference was Prof. Mark Tessler, from Michigan University, that presented his seminal work on Public Opinion in the Arab World. This conference was a collaborative project in which the Swiss Center joined the Department of Communication, the Smart Communication Institute, in order to hold this important academic event with the support of the Eshkol Institute at the Faculty of Social Science





for the Advancement of Peace



The Levi Eshkol Institute for Social, Economical and Political Research in Israel

and Journalism

### The Many Faces of Public Opinion

Conference in honor of Prof. Yaacov Shamir, upon his retirement

Conference Chairs

**Prof. Tamir Sheafer** 

Prof. Ifat Maoz

Wednesday, January 2nd 2013, Beit Maiersdorf, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem All proceedings will be in English

14:00-14:30 Gathering

14:30-14:45 Greetings:

Prof. Vered Vinitzky-Seroussi, Dean, Faculty of Social

Prof. Esther Schely Newman, Chair, Department of

Communication

Prof. Tamir Sheafer, Vice Dean, Faculty of Social Science, Head, Political Communication MA Program

and Conference Chair

Prof. Ifat Maoz, Director, Smart Institute, Swiss Center

for Conflict Studies, and Conference Chair

14:45-16:00 Keynote Panel

Chair: Prof. Paul Frosh, Hebrew University

Prof. Mark Tessler, Samuel J. Eldersveld Collegiate Speaker:

Professor, Vice-Provost for International Affairs, University of Michigan - Attitudes toward Islam's Place in Political Life Before and After the Arab Spring: Findings from the Arab Barometer Surveys

Respondent: Prof. Gadi Wolfsfeld, Hebrew University (Emeritus)

and the IDC; Prof. Moshe Maoz, Hebrew University

16:00-16:15 Coffee Break

16:15-17:45 Public Opinion in the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict

Chair Professor Menahem Blondheim, Hebrew University

Speakers: Prof. Khalil Shikaki, Palestinian Center for Policy and Survey Research - Is Public Opinion an Impediment

to Peace?

Prof. Ifat Maoz, Hebrew University - Threat, Dehumanization and Jewish-Israeli Support for Retaliatory Aggressive State Policies against

**Palestinians** 

Prof. Galia Golan, Hebrew University (Emerita) and

the IDC - Public Opinion, Conflict Resolution and

Israeli-Arab Peace-making.

Respondent: Prof. Mark Tessler, University of Michigan

17:45 -18:15 Coffee Break

18:15-19:30 Public Opinion, Media, Politics and Elections

Chair: Prof. Esther Schely-Newman, Hebrew University Prof. Yariv Tsfati, Haifa University - Media Framing as

a Potential Mediator between Partisan Selective

Exposure and Political Polarization

Dr. Shira Dvir, Netanya Academic College and Prof. Yaacov Shamir, Hebrew University - Testing our Quasi-Statistical Sense in Public Opinion Perception

Dr. Mina Zemach, Dahaf Institute - Things You Wanted to Know About the 2013 Election Polls (in

Prof. Elihu Katz, University of Pennsylvania and Hebrew University - Some Problems with the

Presidential Debates 2012

19:30 **Evening Reception and Greetings** 

Chair: Prof. Tamir Sheafer

Prof. Menahem Blondheim, Head, The Truman Speakers:

Prof. Khalil Shikaki, Director, Palestinian Center for

Policy and Survey Research

Dr. Tsfira Grebelsky, Ono Academic College Prof. Mark Tessler, Samuel J. Eldersveld Collegiate Professor, Vice-Provost for International Affairs,

University of Michigan

Closina

Words: Professor Yaacov Shamir, Hebrew University

### The Public is invited

For further details: gili.korenberg@mail.huji.ac.il or go to://sites.google.com/site/smarthuji/ הזמנה זו מהווה אישור כניסה לקמפוס הר הצופים וחנייה בחניון מדעי הרוח ל-2 לינואר 2013

בא להגיע עם תעודת זהות, הכניסה עם נשק אסורה

This invitation is an entry permit to Mt. Scopus Campus, and parking pass (Humanities Lot), January 2nd, 2013 Please bring valid I.D.



Speaking: Prof. Tamir Sheafer, Vice Dean, Faculty of Social Science, Head, Political

Communication Program. Sitting: Prof. Ifat Maoz, Head, Swiss Center, Prof. Vered Vinitzk-Seroussi, Dean, Social Science Faculty.



Prof. Mark Tessler, University of Michigan, Key Note Speaker.



Speaking: Prof. Vered Vinitzky-Seroussi, Dean, Social Science Faculty.

Sitting: Prof. Mark Tessler, University of Michigan, Key Note Speaker, Prof. Ifat Maoz, Head,

Swiss Center.

## Selected recent publications by Swiss Center faculty members:



### **Ilana Ritov**

Kogut, T., and Ritov, I. (2011). The identifiable victim effect, Causes and boundary conditions. In D. M. Oppenheimer & C. Y. Olivola (Eds). The science of giving: Experimental approaches to the study of charity, Society for Judgment and Decision Making Series (pp. 133-145). New York, NY, US: Psychology Press, xviii, 256 pp.

Zamir, E., and Ritov, I. (2011). Notions of fairness and contingent fees. *Law and Contemporary Problems*, 74, 1-32.

Kogut, T., and Ritov, I. (2011). "Protective donation": When refusing a request for a donation increases the sense of vulnerability, *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology,* 47(6), 1059-1069.

Ritov, I., and Kogut, T. (2011). Ally or adversary: the effect of identifiability in inter-group conflict situations, *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes,* 116(1), 96-103.

Moran, S. and Ritov, I. (2011). Valence framings in negotiations. In Keren, Gideon (Ed) Perspectives on framing. Society for Judgment and Decision Making series, (pp. 239-254). New York, NY, US: Psychology Press, xii, 326 pp.

Baron, J., Ritov, I. and Greene, J. (in press). Duty to support nationalistic policies. Journal of Behavioral Making.

Zamir, E., and Ritov, I. (2012) Loss aversion, omission bias, and the burden of proof in civil litigation. Journal of Legal Studies, 41, 165-207.

Schurr, A.,Ritov, I., Kareev, J., and Avrahami, J. (2012). Is that the answer you had in mind? The effect of perspective on unethical behavior *Judgment and Decision Making*, 7(6), 679-688.



### **Yaacov Bar-Siman-Tov**

Yaacov Bar-Siman-Tov, Barriers to Peace in the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict (Jerusalem: The Jerusalem Institute for Israel Studies, 2010).

"Introduction: Barriers to Conflict Resolution." In Barriers to Peace: The Israeli Palestinian-Conflict (Jerusalem: The Jerusalem Institute for Israel Studies, 2010), pp. 15-26.

"Justice and Fairness As Barriers to the Resolution of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict." In Barriers to Peace: The Israeli Palestinian-

Conflict (Jerusalem: The Jerusalem Institute for Israel Studies, 2010), pp. 225-266.

"Conclusions: Overcoming Barriers to Resolving the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict." In Barriers to Peace: The Israeli Palestinian-Conflict (Jerusalem: The Jerusalem Institute for Israel Studies, 2010), pp. 430-436.



### **Ilan Yaniv**

Yaniv, I. (2011). Group diversity and decision quality: Amplification and attenuation of framing biases? *International Journal of Forecasting*, 27, 41-49.

Yaniv, I., Choshen-Hillel, S., & Milyavsky, M. (2011). Receiving advice on matters of taste: Similarity, majority influence, and taste discrimination. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, 115, 111-120.

Choshen-Hillel, S., & Yaniv, I. (2011). Agency and the construction of social Preference: Between inequality aversion and prosocial behavior. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 101, 1253–1261. (Paper won the De Finetti Prize of the European Association for Decision Making, 2011.)

Yaniv, I., & Choshen-Hillel, S. (2012). Exploiting the wisdom of others to make better decisions: Suspending judgment reduces egocentrism and increases accuracy. *Journal of Behavioral Decision Making*, 7, 618–627.

Yaniv, I., & Choshen-Hillel, S. (2012). When guessing what another person would say is better than giving your own opinion: Using perspective-taking to improve advice-taking. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 48, 1022-1028.

Choshen-Hillel, S., & Yaniv, I. (2012). Social preferences shaped by conflicting motives: When enhancing social welfare creates unfavorable comparisons for the self. *Judgment and Decision Making*, 7, 618–627.



### **Gabriel Horenczyk**

Horenczyk, G., & Tatar, M. (in press). Conceptualizing the school acculturative context: School, classroom, and the immigrant student. In A. Masten, K. Liebkind & D. J. Hernandez (Eds.), Realizing the potential of immigrant youth. Cambridge University Press.

Horenczyk, G., & Tatar, M. (in press). Schools' organizational views of diversity: Perceptions and approaches In S. Vandeyar

(Ed.), Hyphenated selves: Immigrant identities within education contexts. Amsterdam, The Netherlands: SAVUSA Editorial

Sam, D. L., & Horenczyk, G. (in press). Immigrant youth adaptation in context: The role of society of settlement. In C. Garcia-Coll (Ed.), The Impact of Immigration on Children's Development (Vol. 24, pp. 64-76). Basel: Karger.

Benish-Weisman, M., & Horenczyk, G. (2010). Cultural identity and perceived success among Israeli immigrants: An emic approach. International Journal of Intercultural Relations, 34, 516-526.

Horenczyk, G. (2010). Language and identity in the school adjustment of immigrant students in Israel. Zeitschrift für Pädagogik, 55, 44-58.

Sonnenschein, N., Bekerman, Z., & Horenczyk, G. (2010). Threat and the majority identity. Group Dynamics: Theory, Research, and Practice, 14, 47-65.

Tatar, M., Ben-Uri, I., & Horenczyk, G. (2010). Assimilation attitudes predict lower immigration-related self-efficacy among Israeli immigrant teachers. European Journal of Psychology of Education, 6, 247-255.

Hacohen Wolf, H., & Horenczyk, G. (in press). Conceptions of Jewish peoplehood within the identity space. In A. Maoz & A. Hacohen (Eds.), Jewish identity in a multicultural society. Tel Aviv: Buchmann Faculty of Law Press, Tel Aviv University (in Hebrew).

Korem, A., & Horenczyk, G. (in press). The perceptions of Ethiopian young immigrants regarding their socio-cultural adaptation in Israel. Hagira - Israel Journal of Migration.

Horenczyk, G., & Tatar, M. (2012). Conceptualizing the school acculturative context: School, classroom, and the immigrant student. In A. Masten, K. Liebkind & D. J. Hernandez (Eds.), Realizing the potential of immigrant youth (pp. 359-375): Cambridge University Press.

Korem, A., Horenczyk, G., & Tatar, M. (2012). Inter-group and intra-group assertiveness: Adolescents' social skills following cultural transition. Journal of Adolescence, 35, 855-862.

Horenczyk, G., & Tatar, M. (2011). Schools' organizational views of diversity: Perceptions and approaches In S. Vandeyar (Ed.), Hyphenated selves: Immigrant identities within education contexts (pp. 131-148). Amsterdam, The Netherlands: SAVUSA Editorial

Horenczyk, G., & Wolf, H. H. (2011). Jewish education and Jewish identity: The Jewish Identity Space and its contribution to research and practice. In H. Miller, A. Pomson & L. Grant (Eds.), International Handbook of Jewish Education (pp. 183-201): Springer.

Jasinskaja-Lahti, I., Horenczyk, G., & Kinunen, T. (2011). Time and context in the relationship between acculturation attitudes and adaptation among Russian-speaking immigrants in Finland and Israel. Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies, 37, 1423-1440.

Sam, D. L., & Horenczyk, G. (2011). Immigrant youth adaptation in context: The role of society of settlement. In C. Garcia-Coll (Ed.), The Impact of Immigration on Children's Development. (Vol. 24, pp. 64-76). Basel: Karger.

Tatar, M., Ben-Uri, I., & Horenczyk, G. (2011). Assimilation attitudes predict lower immigration-related self-efficacy among Israeli immigrant teachers. European Journal of Psychology of Education, 26(2), 247-255.



### **Ifat Maoz**

Ron, Y, Maoz, I. & Bekerman, Z. (2010). Dialogue and Ideology: The Effect of Continuous Involvement in Jewish-Arab Dialogue Encounters on the Ideological

Perspectives of Israeli-Jews. International Journal of Intercultural Relations, 34(6), 571-579.

Maoz, I. (2011). Contact in protracted asymmetrical conflict: Twenty years of planned encounters between Israeli Jews and Palestinians. Journal of Peace Research, 48(1), 115-125.

Maoz , I . & McCauley C. (2011). Explaining support for violating outgroup human rights in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict: The role of attitudes toward general principles of human rights, trust in the outgroup, religiosity and intergroup contact. Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 41(4), 889-903

Rosenberg, H. S & Maoz, I. (2011). The encounter with the enemy: Reception of a televised interview with a terrorist by Jewish-Israeli youth. Media Frames. (Hebrew). 57.

Maoz, I. (2012). The Face of the Enemy: The Effect of Press-reported Visual Information Regarding the Facial Features of Opponent politicians on Support for Peace. *Political Communication*.

Rosenberg, H.. & Maoz, I. (2012). "Meeting the Enemy": The Reception of a Television Interview with a Female Palestinian Terrorist among Jewish Youth in Israel. *The* 

Comunication Review, 15(1), 45-71.

Maoz, I. (2012). The dangers of prejudice reduction interventions: Empirical evidence from encounters between Jews and Arabs in Israel. Invited commentary on Dixon et al's article: "Beyond prejudice: Are negative evaluations the problem? Is getting us to like one another more the solution?". Behavioral and Brain Sciences



### **Zohar Kampf**

Kampf, Z. and Liebes, T (2013). *Transforming Media Coverage of Violent Conflicts: The New Face of War.Palgrave McMillan*.

Kampf Z. and Daskal, E. (2013). Too Hostile, too Deferential: Processes of Media Answerability in the wake of Political Interviews. *Journalism*, 14(4).

Kampf. Z. (2012). From "there are no Palestinian people" to "sorry for their suffering": Israeli discourse of recognition of the Palestinians. *Journal of Language and Politics*. 11(3): 427-447.

Kampf. Z. and Löwenheim N. (2012). Rituals of apology in the international arena. *Security Dialogue*, 43(1): 43-60.

Kampf, Z. and Blum-Kulka, S. (2011). Why Israeli children are better at settling disputes than Israeli politicians? In: F. Bargiela-Chiappini and D. Kádár (Eds.). *Politeness across Cultures* (pp. 85-105). Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Kampf, Z. (2011). Journalists as actors in social dramas of apology. *Journalism*, 12(1): 71-87.



### Dan Miodownik

Miodownik, Dan & Oren Barak (eds.) (forthcoming) Nonstate Actors in Intrastate Conflicts. Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Bhavnani, Ravi, Karsten Donnay, Dan Miodownik, Maayan Mor & Dirk Helbing (forthcoming)"Group Segregation and Urban Violence," *American Journal of Political Science*.

Miodownik, Dan & Ravi Bhavnani (2011) "Minority Rule and Civil War Onset: Accounting for Ethnic Salience, Fiscal Policy, and Natural Resource Profiles," *Conflict Management and Peace Science* 28(5): 438-458.

Bhavnani, Ravi, Dan Miodownik & Hyun-Jin CHoi (2011) "Violence and Control in Civil Conflict: Israel, the West Bank, and Gaza," *Comparative Politics* 44(1): 61-80.

Bhavnani, Ravi, Dan Miodownik & Hyun-Jin CHoi (2011) "Three Two Tango: Control and Violence in Israel, the West Bank, and Gaza, *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 55(1): 133-158.

Miodownik, Dan & Britt Cartrite (2010) "Does Political Decentralization Exacerbate or Ameliorate Ethnopolitical Mobilization? A Test of Contesting propositions," *Political Research Quarterly* 63(4): 731-746.



Keren Tenenboim-Weinblatt

#### Journal articles:

Tenenboim-Weinblatt, K. (forthcoming). The Management of Visibility: Media Coverage of Kidnapping and Captivity Cases around the World. *Media, Culture & Society*.

Tenenboim-Weinblatt, K. (2013). Bridging collective memories and public agendas: Toward a theory of mediated prospective memory. *Communication Theory*, 23(2), 91-111.

Tenenboim-Weinblatt, K. (forthcoming, 2013). The Path to Political Substance: Exploring the Mediated Discourse Surrounding Controversial Media Texts. *Political Communication*.

Tenenboim-Weinblatt, K. (2011). Mediated negotiations: A case study of a transcultural exchange between Lebanon and Israel. *Communication and Critical/Cultural Studies*, 8(2), 165-184.

#### **Books:**

Zelizer, B. and Tenenboim-Weinblatt , K., Eds. (forthcoming). *Journalism and Memory*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.

### **Book Chapters:**

Tenenboim-Weinblatt, K. (2012). A story of non-closure: Coverage of the Ron Arad case in the Israeli press. In *Media Discourse: A reader*. Tel Aviv: The Open University Press [in Hebrew].

Tenenboim-Weinblatt, K. (2011). Politics by default and choice. In: B. Zelizer (ed.), *Making the university matter*. London and New York: Routledge.

Tenenboim-Weinblatt, K. (2011). Journalism as an agent of prospective memory. In M. Neiger, O. Meyers and E. Zandberg (eds.), *On media memory: Collective memory in a new media age*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.



### **Itay Fischhendler**

Fischhendler, I. and Heikkila, T., 2010. Does Integrated Water Resources Management Support Institutional Change? The Case of Water Policy Reform in Israel. *Ecology and Society*. 15(1): 4. [online]

URL: http://www.ecologyandsociety.org/vol15/iss1/art4

Eliraz S, Fischhendler I. and Portman, M. E., 2010. The demarcation of arbitrary boundaries for coastal zone management: the Israeli case, *Journal of Environmental Management*. 91(11): 2358-2369

Fischhendler, I., Dinar, S., and Katz, D., 2011. The Politics of Unilateral Environmentalism: Cooperation and Conflict over Water Management along the Israeli-Palestinian Border. *Global Environmental Politics*. 11(1): 36-61.

Drieschova ,A., Fischhendler, I., and Giordano, M. 2011. The role of uncertainties in the design of international water treaties: an historical perspective. *Climatic Change*. 105: 387–408.

Spatial and temporal dynamics of linkage strategy: Arab-Israeli water negotiations. *Political Geography*. 30(1): 13-24.

Tubi, A., Fischhendler, I., and Feitelson, E., 2012. The Effect of Vulnerability on Climate Change Mitigation Policies. *Global Environmental Change*, 22: 472–482.

Fischhendler, I., Katz, D. 2012. The use of 'security' jargon in sustainable development discourse: Evidence from UN Commission on Sustainable Development. International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics. Available on line:

http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1007%2Fs10784-012-9192-z

De bruyne charlotte and Fischhendler, I. 2012. Negotiating Conflict Resolution Mechanisms for Transboundary Water Treaties: A Transaction Cost Approach. *Global Environmental Change forthcoming*.

# (6) PLANS FOR THE 2013-14 ACADEMIC YEAR

C

After more than a decade of activity, the Swiss Center has established itself as the main center in its field in Israel. To date 140 students have completed their studies at the center, 48 of them with distinction. Six Doctoral students are presently working on their dissertations and research at the center.

We plan to continue developing both the study program and the Center, which, we believe, can contribute not only to the academic research and teaching regarding conflict and conflict resolution but also to public discourse in Israel regarding the important topics of conflict management, peace and reconciliation. We will continue and expand our collaboration with other universities, research institutions and organizations that promote dialogue and enrich the civil society. As the only Swiss Center in Israel dealing with conflict resolution and peace we will especially continue our focus on establishing a solid and fruitful connection with our major source of support and inspiration - Switzerland and our Swiss friends. Following the successful visit of the Swiss Minister of Foreign Affairs to our Center this year, we will work on further establishing and maintaining contact and cooperation with the Swiss Embassy in Israel as well as with other Swiss constituencies.

We will closely link the research to the teaching in the program and encourage our students to choose a research track. A special effort will be made to attract students from a wider range of backgrounds. In particular, we will promote a joint program with the department of psychology and the department of communication, and possibly other departments as well.

As to our alumni, we are very encouraged by the fact that some of them have already achieved senior positions in the field, including the Foreign Ministry, the Prime Minister Office, research institutes, other universities and NGOs. There is already a great demand from students who want to study in the program next year and we plan to accept about 20 new students, according to the criteria we established by the Center of outstanding excellence.